Piety in the Life of the Church

One of the goals of Jubilee 2000 has been a better appreciation of traditional Catholic devotions and the development of new expressions of our popular faith, which reflect the vision and theology that emerged from the Second Vatican Council.

The Latin American Bishops Conference in 1979 described the value of such devotions: "At its core the piety of the people is a storehouse of values that offers answers of Christian wisdom to the great questions of life. The catholic wisdom of the people is capable of fashioning a vital synthesis.... It creatively combines the divine and the human, Christ and Mary, spirit and body, communion and institution, person and community, faith and homeland, intelligence and emotion." 

The essential criterion of popular piety is that it extends, but does not replace, the liturgical life of the Church. The Constitution on the Sacred Liturgy of the Second Vatican Council teaches that devotions "should be so drawn up that they harmonize with the liturgical seasons, accord with the sacred liturgy, are in some way derived from it and lead people to it" (Sacrosanctum Concilium §13.3).

Examples of this principle were the liturgical reforms of Vatican Council II which restored the "Paschal Triduum of the Passion and Resurrection of Christ" as the culmination of the entire liturgical year. The "Three Days" begin with the evening Mass of the Lord's Supper on Holy Thursday and close with evening prayer on Easter Sunday night. Prayer—ritual—sacrifice—commemoration—welcome—celebration—mark this intense period with great fervor among the people.
The Via Crucis and the Via Lucis

In addition to the engaging liturgies of the Triduum, the Way of the Cross, was a popular devotion which thrived throughout the Second Millennium of Christianity. Sometimes referred to by its Latin name, the Via Crucis was prayed usually on Fridays during the Forty Days of Lent, on the other weekdays of Holy Week (known as "Great Week" among the Eastern churches) and on Good Friday. In the early centuries of the Church, pilgrims made a penitential journey to Jerusalem to walk and pray the Stations of the Cross, known as the “via dolorosa” (the way of sorrow). In some contemporary Stations of the Cross, a fifteenth station has been added to commemorate the Resurrection of the Lord.

The Via Lucis, the “Way of Light,” emerges for Triduum liturgies in the same spirit of devotion. Also known as the Stations of the Resurrection, this devotion parallels the Glorious Mysteries of the Rosary just as the Via Crucis complement the Sorrowful Mysteries. These stations were discovered in the Catacombs of St. Callistus in Rome.

The Via Lucis is particularly suited for Easter Sunday, for the weekdays of the Easter Octave (known as "Bright Week" among the Eastern churches), and throughout the Fifty Days of the Easter Season.

In a fashion similar to the Via Crucis and the four passion narratives, the Via Lucis reflects upon the final chapters of each of the four gospels, which narrate the appearances of the Risen Lord from Easter to Pentecost. Fourteen "Stations of Light" have been identified.

The Official Vatican prayerbook for the Jubilee Year 2000, Pilgrim Prayers, includes a Via Lucis along with the traditional Via Crucis. Both of these complementary devotions are celebrated in the Via Garden at St. John's Center for Youth and Family, Plymouth, Michigan. It is hoped that these resources will help the Christian community, which has so passionately identified with the Crucified Lord in the Via Crucis, walk boldly into the light of the Third Millennium with the Risen Christ!
Stations of the Resurrection

Introduction
(Tune: O Fili et Filiae)

All: Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia.
O sons and daughters, let us sing!
The King of heav'n the glorious King,
O'er death today rose triumphing, Alleluia!

† Sign of the Cross

Reading: For we have grown into union with Christ through a death like His, we shall also be united with Him in the resurrection....If, then, we have died with Christ, we believe that we shall live with Him....Consequently, you too must think of yourselves as being dead to sin and living for God in Christ Jesus: (Romans 6: 5, 7, 11).

Reflection: Let us walk this pilgrimage of faith, the Via Lucis, as daughters and sons of the light and as witnesses of the Risen Lord. Let us meditate upon the resurrection of Christ and discover the pathway of light that Christ blazes through our lives.
First Station
Jesus Rises from the Dead

All: We adore You, O Christ and we praise You!
Because by the Wood of the Cross and the
Light of the Resurrection,
You have redeemed the world!

Reading: "The angel of the Lord said to the women: 'Do not be afraid! I know that you are seeking Jesus the crucified. He is not here, for He has been raised just as He said." (Matthew 28: 5b-6a).

Reflection: On the first day of the week, at the dawning of the new creation, Jesus arose from the dead. No one saw the event, yet like the apostles, we are called to be witnesses of this central faith event. The light and power of Christ's death and resurrection has become the pattern for our living. May we recognize Christ’s dying and rising in our midst.

Silence

Prayer: This is the day, Lord God, that You have made! Raising Christ from the dead, and raising us with Christ, You have fashioned for Yourself a new people. As we hear the word that brings salvation, make our hearts burn within us. Through the presence of every friend and stranger, reveal to us the face of the One who had first to suffer, but who has entered now into glory, Jesus Christ, our Passover and our Peace, living and reigning with You, forever and ever. Amen.

All: Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia.
That Easter morn, at break of day,
The faithful women went their way
To seek the tomb where Jesus lay, Alleluia!
Second Station

The Disciples Discover the Empty Tomb

All: We adore You, O Christ and we praise You!
Because by the Wood of the Cross and the
Light of the Resurrection,
You have redeemed the world!

Reading: "Then the other disciple also went in, the one who had arrived at the tomb first, and he saw and believed" (John 20: 8).

Reflection: The empty tomb was not a proof of the resurrection, but rather a silent witness of the greatest event of our faith. Seeing the empty tomb, the disciples were motivated to seek the Risen Lord at work in their midst. They saw and believed in the continuing presence of the Lord of love. All the empty and lonely places of human life are precisely where the Lord wishes to work and be revealed.

Silence

Prayer: God our Father, creator of all, today is the day of overwhelming joy. The Lord appeared to those who had begun to lose hope and opened their eyes to what the Scriptures foretold: that first He must die and then rise. May the Risen Lord breathe on our minds and open our eyes that we may know Him in the breaking of bread, and follow Him in His risen life. Grant this through Christ our Lord. Amen.

All: Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia.
The dear belov'd apostle John
Could faster than St. Peter run,
Arriving first before the tomb. Alleluia.
Third Station

The Risen Lord Appears to Mary Magdalen, Apostle to the Apostles

All: We adore You, O Christ and we praise You!
Because by the Wood of the Cross and the
Light of the Resurrection,
You have redeemed the world!

Reading: "She turned around and saw Jesus there, but did not know it was Jesus. Jesus said to her, 'Woman, why are you weeping? Whom are you looking for?' She thought He was the gardener and said to Him, 'Sir, if you carried Him away, tell me where you laid Him, and I will take Him.' Jesus said to her, 'Mary!' She turned and said to Him in Hebrew, 'Rabbouni,' which means Teacher. Jesus said to her, 'Stop holding on to Me, for I have not yet ascended to the Father. But go to My brothers and tell them, 'I am going to My Father and your Father, to My God and your God.' Mary of Magdalen went and announced to the disciples, 'I have seen the Lord,' and what He told her" (John 20: 14b-18).

Reflection: In the fourth gospel, Mary Magdalen is given the mission to carry the good news of the resurrection to the apostles and the disciples. Mary had been in the company of Jesus and His followers, and is given the privilege to announce the hope of new life. She is known over the centuries as "the apostle to the Apostles." Jesus called her by name, gave her the eyes of faith, and called her to give a unique personal witness to her friends in the faith community.

Silence

Prayer: God our Father, You will that all people to be saved and come to the knowledge of Your truth. Send workers into Your great harvest that the Gospel may be preached to every creature. May Your people, gathered together by the word of life and strengthened by the power of the sacraments, advance in the way of salvation. We ask this through Christ our Lord. Amen.

All: Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia.
Not Magdalen, not Salome,
Nor James' own mother then delay
Embalming Jesus' corpse that day. Alleluia.
Fourth Station

The Risen Lord Appears on the Road to Emmaus

All: We adore You, O Christ and we praise You!
Because by the Wood of the Cross and the Light of the Resurrection,
You have redeemed the world!

Reading: "...It happened that while they were conversing and debating, Jesus Himself drew near and walked with them, but their eyes were prevented from recognizing Him.... And He said to them, 'Oh, how foolish you are! How slow of heart to believe all that the prophets spoke! Was it not necessary that the Messiah should suffer these things and enter into His glory?' Then beginning with Moses and all the prophets, He interpreted to them what referred to Him in all the scriptures" (Luke 24: 15, 25-27).

Reflection: The Emmaus road is the story of the Christian life. These disciples were walking away from Jerusalem and the apostolic faith community in defeat and dejection. They had lost hope. We too, have moments of despair and desolation. The Risen Lord Jesus accompanies us along the road, even when we are moving in the wrong direction. Only the Lord can "break open" the Word in order to help us understand the stories of our lives, especially suffering, and read them in harmony with the pattern of the Scriptures. Only the Lord can rekindle our energy and our resolve to devote ourselves to what is most important in life.

Silence

Prayer: Lord God, as disciples on our pilgrimage, we implore Jesus Christ: stay with us, Lord. Open our hearts to true conversion and, as we have known the Lord in the breaking of the bread, so make us witnesses of a new humanity, renewed, reconciled and at peace in Your love. Send us as heralds of the repentance and forgiveness You offer to all in the name of Jesus, who lives and reigns with You, forever and ever. Amen.

All: Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia.
That night the apostles met in fear;
Amidst them came the Lord most dear,
And said My peace be on all here. Alleluia.
Fifth Station
The Risen Lord is Recognized in the Breaking of the Bread

All: We adore You, O Christ and we praise You!
Because by the Wood of the Cross and the
Light of the Resurrection,
You have redeemed the world!

Reading: "...They urged Him, 'Stay with us, for it is nearly
evening and the day is almost over.' So He went in to
stay with them. And it happened that while He was
with them at table, He took bread, said the blessing,
broke it, and gave it to them. With that, their eyes
were opened and they recognized Him, but He
vanished from their sight. Then they said to each
other, 'Were not our hearts burning within us while He
spoke to us on the way and opened the scriptures to

Reflection: The encounter on the road leads to the table, the breaking of the bread and
the total gift of self. Recognition of the Risen Lord is always linked with
the Eucharist. At the heart of our Christian life is this meal of Word and
Eucharist which we celebrate every Sunday. The Risen Lord presides over
all our journeys, wishing to set our hearts on fire in generous service to all
people in need, near and far. The gift we have received is the gift we share.
Humbly, we set out on the various roads of our lives to respond to all the
hungrers of the human family.

Silence

Prayer: You are truly blessed, O God of holiness: You accompany us with love as
we journey through life. Blessed too, is Your Son, Jesus Christ, who is
present among us, and whose love gathers us together. As once He did for
His disciples, Christ now opens the Scriptures for us and breaks the bread.
May the Eucharist we celebrate guide us to the fullness of Christ's life. We

All: Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia.
When Thomas, first the tidings heard,
How they had seen the Risen Lord,
He doubted the disciples' word. Alleluia.
Sixth Station

The Risen Lord Appears to the Community of Disciples

All: We adore You, O Christ and we praise You!
Because by the Wood of the Cross and the
Light of the Resurrection,
You have redeemed the world!

Reading: "Why are you troubled? And why do questions arise in your hearts? Look at My hands and My feet, that it is I Myself. Touch Me and see, because a ghost does not have flesh and bones as you can see I have,' And as He said this, He showed them His hands and His feet" (Luke 24: 38-40).

Reflection: The disciples on the road to Emmaus quickly returned to the other disciples in Jerusalem with "burning hearts." Their despair had been reversed and they were eager to convince the others that Jesus was alive. Jesus the Christ is always eager to gather the community of disciples at the table of faith and to show them that He has risen with His wounds glorified. All our wounds will one day be glorified. We seek to understand how the Risen Lord invites us to be "wounded healers," recognizing now that the Lord desires us to be ambassadors of reconciliation, while we ourselves are being forgiven and healed.

Silence

Prayer: God of unchanging power and light, look with favor and mercy on the entire community of Your Church. Bring lasting salvation to the human family, so that the world may see the fallen lifted up, the old made new, and all things brought to perfection, through Him who is our origin, our Lord Jesus Christ who lives and reigns forever and ever. Amen.

All: Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia.
My wounded side, O Thomas see;
Behold My hands, My feet, said He
Not faithless, but believing be. Alleluia.
Seventh Station

The Risen Lord Breathes Peace and Gives the Power to Forgive

All: We adore You, O Christ and we praise You! Because by the Wood of the Cross and the Light of the Resurrection, You have redeemed the world!

Reading: "Jesus came and stood in their midst and said to them, 'Peace be with you'... The disciples rejoiced when they saw the Lord. Jesus said to them again, 'Peace be with you. As the Father has sent Me, so I send you.' And when He had said this, He breathed on them and said to them, 'Receive the Holy Spirit. Whose sins you forgive are forgiven them, and whose sins you retain are retained'” (John 20: 19b, 20b-23).

Reflection: Even though the doors of the Upper Room were bolted shut, the Risen Lord pierced through all fear and united the hearts of the disciples with the gift of peace. Deep inner peace is the root and source of the peace and joy that the world cannot give. The Risen Lord calls us to seek peace always through a non-violent commitment to conflict resolution and thus transform the world, relationship by relationship.

Silence

Prayer: God of perfect peace, violence and cruelty can have no part of You. May those who are at peace with one another hold fast to the good will that unites them; may those who are enemies forget their hatred and be healed. We ask this through Christ our Lord. Amen.

All: Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia.
No longer Thomas then denied,
He saw the feet, the hands, the side;
You are my Lord and God, he cried, Alleluia!
Eighth Station

The Risen Lord Strengthens the Faith of Thomas

All: We adore You, O Christ and we praise You! Because by the Wood of the Cross and the Light of the Resurrection, You have redeemed the world!

Reading: "Thomas…was not with them when Jesus came…. Thomas said, 'Unless I see the mark of the nails in His hands and put my finger into the nail marks and put my hand into His side, I will not believe'...Jesus came...and stood in their midst and said, 'Peace be with you.' Then He said to Thomas, 'Put your finger here and see My hands, and bring your hand and put it into My side, and do not be unbelieving, but believe'…Blessed are those who do not see and yet believe." (John 20: 24-29).

Reflection: The story of Thomas is important because it is through Thomas’ example that we realize that doubt can be a part of faith. Too easily we call him "Doubting Thomas,” and forgetting that after examining the nail marks, he fully embraced the Risen One as his Lord and Savior. Thomas' doubt was transformed into a lively faith. We too, are called to believe, knowing full well that our faith may be tested by doubt and fear. As disciples who desire an ever-deeper faith, we are patient and understanding with those who are struggling, searching and seeking like Thomas.

Silence

Prayer: Heavenly Father and God of mercy, we no longer look for Jesus among the dead, for He is alive and has become the Lord of life. From the waters of death You raise us up with Him and renew Your gift of life within us. Increase in our minds and hearts the risen life we share with Christ and help us to grow as Your people toward the fullness of eternal life with You. We ask this through Christ our Lord. Amen.

All: Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia. How blest are they who have not seen, And yet whose faith has constant been For they eternal life shall win. Alleluia!
Ninth Station

The Risen Lord Eats with the Disciples on the Shore of Tiberias

All: We adore You, O Christ and we praise You!
Because by the Wood of the Cross and the
Light of the Resurrection,
You have redeemed the world!

Reading: "Jesus said to them, 'Bring some of the fish you just
caught.' So Simon Peter went over and dragged the net
ashore full of one hundred fifty-three large fish. Even
though there were so many, the net was not torn. Jesus
said to them, 'Come, have breakfast.' And none of His
disciples dared to ask Him, 'Who are You?' because
they realized it was the Lord" (John 21: 10-12).

Reflection: After the crucifixion, the apostles returned to their former way of life. Out
on the familiar Sea of Galilee, these expert fishers find themselves
ineffective and baffled because not even a single fish was caught. From the
shore, the Risen Lord guides them and directs their nets until they are filled
to overflowing. As He prepares breakfast for them, He nourishes their
hearts and promises them that they can also be fed by making disciples in
His name. He calls them to an entirely new way of fishing—fishing for
people.

Silence

Prayer: Father in heaven, author of all truth, a people once in darkness has listened
to Your Word and followed Your Son as He rose from the tomb. Hear the
prayer of this newborn people and strengthen Your Church to answer Your
call. May we rise and come forth into the light of day to stand in Your
presence until eternity dawns. We ask this through Christ our Lord. Amen.

All: Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia.
On Sunday morn at break of day
The sad disciples went their way
To see the tomb where Jesus lay. Alleluia.
Tenth Station

The Risen Lord Forgives Peter and Entrusts Him to Feed His Sheep

All: We adore You, O Christ and we praise You! Because by the Wood of the Cross and the Light of the Resurrection, You have redeemed the world!

Reading: "When they had finished breakfast, Jesus said to Simon Peter, 'Simon, son of John, do you love Me more than these?'... Peter was distressed that Jesus had said to him a third time, 'Do you love Me?' and he said to Him, 'Lord, You know everything, You know that I love You.' Jesus said to him, 'Feed my sheep.... Follow Me' " (John 21: 15, 17b, 19b).

Reflection: The Risen Lord directs His attention to Peter whose embarrassing three-fold denial was still ringing in his heart. The questions posed by Jesus help Peter to find reconciliation and to embrace his new mission to tend and feed the sheep. Their encounter reminds us that forgiveness is always available, even for the most serious of mistakes we can make. This warm embrace of forgiveness strengthens our resolve to be reconcilers and healers in the Spirit of Jesus. Only love can overcome guilt and deception. Only love and forgiveness can make us whole.

Silence

Prayer: Father, fill our hearts with the fire of Your love and the desire to ensure justice for our brothers and sisters. By sharing the good things You give us, may we secure justice and equality for every human being, an end to all division, and a human society built on love and peace. Grant this through Christ our Lord.

All: Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia. An angel clad in white they see, Who sat and spoke unto the three, Your Lord has gone to Galilee, Alleluia!
Eleventh Station
The Risen Lord Sends the Disciples into the World

All: We adore You, O Christ and we praise You!
Because by the Wood of the Cross and the
Light of the Resurrection,
You have redeemed the world!

Reading: "Go therefore, and make disciples of all the nations,
baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the
Son, and of the Holy Spirit, teaching them to observe
all that I have commanded you. And behold, I am with
you always, until the end of the age" (Matthew 28: 19-20).

Reflection: From the mountaintop, the Risen Lord gives the "Great Commission" to the
disciples to reach out to the ends of the earth. We realize that we are the
recipients of this faith-filled mission: our ancestors embraced the faith of the
apostles, who were the original witnesses of the resurrection. The greatest
response we can give to such a legacy is our dedication to a new
evangelization of our contemporary culture. We must allow the Risen Lord
to reinvigorate our whole way of living, helping us to re-evaluate every
aspect of our lives with the values of the Kingdom of God.

Silence

Prayer: God of all creation, whose mighty power raised Jesus from the dead, be
present to this community of disciples whom You have called to the hope of
a glorious inheritance among the saints. Strengthen us in the power of the
Spirit to go and make disciples of all nations, to obey everything that Jesus
Christ has commanded us, and to know that He is with us always until the
end of the age, interceding on our behalf, living and reigning with You in

All: Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia.
And we with Holy Church unite,
As evermore is just and right,
in glory to the King of light. Alleluia.
Twelfth Station
The Risen Lord Ascends into Heaven

All:  We adore You, O Christ and we praise You!
      Because by the Wood of the Cross and the
      Light of the Resurrection,
      You have redeemed the world!

Reading:  "So then the Lord Jesus, after He spoke to them, was
         taken up into heaven and took His seat at the right hand
         of God.  But they went forth and preached everywhere,
         while the Lord worked with them and confirmed the
         word through accompanying signs" (Mark 16: 19-20).

Reflection:  The Scriptures do not portray the Ascension as a day of sadness.  While still
            looking up at the skies, the disciples were consoled by the continuing
            presence of the Lord. They return to the familiar surroundings of the Upper
            Room, with Mary, the mother of the Lord, to pray in anticipation of their
            mission.  In this "original novena," we continue to implore the Risen Lord to
            be the center of our lives and to keep us focused as a jubilant pilgrim people.

   Silence

Prayer:  Eternal God, clothe us now with Your power. With the eyes of our hearts
         enlightened, may we come to understand the immeasurable greatness of
         Your power at work in us who believe. In that strength, may we boldly
         pronounce the Good News of our salvation to everyone. We ask this through
         Christ our Lord. Amen.

All:  Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia.
      Our humble thanks to God let's show
      And fitting praise on Him bestow
      For Paschal blessings here below. Alleluia.
Thirteenth Station

Mary and the Disciples Keep Vigil in the Upper Room for the Spirit's Advent

All: We adore You, O Christ and we praise You! Because by the Wood of the Cross and the Light of the Resurrection, You have redeemed the world!

Reading: "When they entered the city, they went to the upper room where they were staying.... All [the apostles] devoted themselves with one accord to prayer, together with some women, and Mary, the mother of Jesus, and His brothers" (Acts 1: 13a, 14).

Reflection: Throughout the history of the Church, there have been apostolic movements dedicated to prayerful contemplation, and others resulting in transforming action. As we have crossed the threshold into a new millennium, we look to the "Upper Room" as a symbolic place where we return over and over again, so that we can become "contemplatives in action." As persons who are both prayerful and energetic in service to the Gospel, we must always keep vigil for the advent of the Risen Lord, with the flame of faith alive in our hearts. Only the Lord can refresh our spirits and renew us in the ministries that flow from our Baptism and Confirmation.

Silence

Prayer: Father most holy, see Your Church gathered here in prayerful worship like the first disciples and Mary in the Upper Room. Grant that we may accomplish, in the joy of the Holy Spirit, all that You give us to do in the world. May we gladly share in Christ's sufferings so as to rejoice when His glory is revealed. We ask this through Christ our Lord. Amen.

All: Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia.
On this most holy day of days,
To God your hearts and voices raise,
In laud and jubilee and praise. Alleluia!
Fourteenth Station
The Risen Lord Sends the Holy Spirit

All: We adore You, O Christ and we praise You!
Because by the Wood of the Cross and the
Light of the Resurrection,
You have redeemed the world!

Reading: "... Suddenly there came from the sky a noise like a strong driving wind, and it filled the entire house. Then there appeared to them tongues as of fire, which parted and came to rest on each one of them. And they were all filled with the Holy Spirit and began to speak in different tongues, as the Spirit enabled them to proclaim" (Acts 2: 2-4).

Reflection: The power of the Holy Spirit drives the disciples from the Upper Room into the streets and marketplace. The Spirit compels them to take the message everywhere, in places familiar and unfamiliar, not stopping until they reach the ends of the world. We have been clothed with the same Spirit. We are called to be evangelizers and witnesses, near and far, wherever we go. The Spirit always goes before us, preparing the way and strengthening our hearts to be generous servants of the Risen Lord who ever guides us. Pentecost is an enduring and continuing event. We implore the Holy Spirit to renew the face of the earth by renewing us.

Silence

Prayer: Father in heaven, through this spiritual journey, You have reminded us of the fullness of the mystery of Your revealed love. See Your people gathered in prayer, open to receive the Spirit's flame. May it come to rest in our hearts and disperse the divisions of word and tongue. With one voice and one song, may we praise Your name in joy and thanksgiving. Grant this through Christ our Lord, and in the power of the Spirit, both now and forevermore. Amen.

All: Alleluia, alleluia, alleluia.
O sons and daughters of the Lord,
The King of glory. King adored,
From death to life has been restored. Alleluia.
Conclusion

Reading: "... Jesus Himself, through them, sent forth from east to west the sacred and imperishable proclamation of eternal salvation. Amen" (Mark 16:8, the Shorter Ending).

Reflection: Through the Via Lucis, we have shared our pilgrim journey with the Risen Lord. As servants and witnesses of Christ, let us now pray in the way our Savior taught us:

All: “Our Father…”

Prayer: Lord, may everything we do, begin with Your inspiration, continue with Your help, and reach perfection under Your guidance. We ask this through Christ, our Risen Lord. Amen.

Sign of Peace
Personal Stations of the Via Lucis

As a coda to the pilgrimage of the Via Lucis, three other "personal resurrection stations" are offered for personal reflection, stressing the Marian, Pauline and Johannine dimensions of the Christian life.

The Risen Lord Appears to His Mother, Mary
The Scriptures are silent about any encounter between the Risen Lord and His mother on the Day of Resurrection. Many spiritual traditions, among them the Spiritual Exercises of St. Ignatius Loyola, lead faithful Christians in a meditation about this consoling and touching scene. Mary is the first and the model disciple. She accompanied the Lord from His birth, in His maturity and His ministry, through His death and resurrection. She enjoys the light and company of her Son, as do we on our faith journey.

The Risen Lord Appears to Paul on the Road
In the Acts of the Apostles, Luke three times narrates the story of the revelation of the Risen Lord to Paul on the road to Damascus (see Acts 9: 1-19; 22: 3-16 and 26: 2-18). We can readily identify with the Apostle Paul who never saw the earthly Jesus face-to-face. We can also heartily resonate with the challenging words of the Risen Lord: "Get up now, and stand on your feet. I have appeared to you for this purpose, to appoint you as a servant and witness of what you have seen and what you will be shown" (Acts 26: 16).

The Risen Lord Assures All Beloved Disciples
The author of the fourth gospel concludes his witness to the Risen Lord with this faith-filled statement: "It is this disciple who testifies to these things and has written them, and we know that his testimony is true. There are also many other things that Jesus did, but if these were to be described individually, I do not think the whole world would contain the books that would be written" (John 21: 24-25). In this sense, the Gospel is unfinished. It continues to unfold among us, beloved disciples of the Risen Lord in all times and places.

"Via Lucis" is a component of the award-winning program, Jubilee 2000, and was produced by the Archdiocese of Detroit for Year Five, “Living Christ’s Presence.”
Called to be Crucifers and Lucifers

At the head of every liturgical procession are important ministers: light bearers (lucifers) and a cross bearer (crucifer). They not only lead us into becoming a worshipping assembly, but also they remind each one of us of our essential identity and our mission to carry the light and the cross which were entrusted to us at our baptism.

The Via Crucis reminds us that we are called to be crucifers. We take up the cross with the Risen Lord who teaches us and accompanies us through the challenges of daily life. The Via Lucis, a contemporary rediscovery of an ancient devotion, highlights the continuing presence of the Risen Lord, as we recognize His guidance and leadership through the events of our living. Walking the Via Lucis makes us lucifers, light bearers in a darkened world. This insight gives a whole new positive meaning to the name "Lucifer" that was limited previously only to Catholic literary traditions’ link with the name of the leader of the fallen angels.

Our celebration of the liturgy is meant to be the source and spring as well as the journey through the valleys and mountaintops of our faith. The devotional itinerary through the Via Crucis and Via Lucis echoes the paschal mystery of the death-resurrection of Jesus Christ. Walking the Via Crucis and the Via Lucis helps us to identify with the Lord who always walks ahead, behind and all around us.

Amen! Alleluia!

Acknowledgments
| **Via Lucis:**  
| *The Way of Light* | **Station** | **Via Crucis:**  
| *The Way of the Cross* |
|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Jesus Rises from the Dead | I | Agony in the Garden |
| Women Cone to the Tomb Encountering an Angel | II | Betrayal and Arrest of Jesus |
| Peter and John Visit the Tomb with Mary Magdalen | III | Sanhedrin Condemns Jesus |
| Jesus Appears to Mary Magdalen | IV | Peter Denies Jesus |
| Mary Magdalen Proclaims His Rising to the Apostles | V | Pilate Condemns Jesus to the Cross |
| Jesus Appears on the Road to Emmaus | VI | Jesus is Scourged and Crowned with Thorns |
| Jesus Gives the Disciples the Power to Forgive | VII | Jesus is Mocked and Given the Cross to Carry |
| Jesus Confirms the Faith of Thomas | VIII | Simon the Cyrenian Helps Jesus Carry His Cross |
| Jesus Eats with the Disciples on Tiberias Shore | IX | Jesus Meets the Women of Jerusalem |
| Jesus Forgives Peter and Commissions Him | X | Jesus is Crucified |
| Jesus Gives the Great Commission to the Disciples | XII | Jesus Promises Paradise to the Penitent Criminal |
| Jesus Ascends into Heaven | XII | Jesus Speaks to His Mother and to His Disciple |
| Mary and the Disciples Keep Vigil for the Spirit's Advent | XIII | Jesus Dies on the Cross |
| Jesus Sends the Holy Spirit | XIV | The Burial of Jesus |

*May we always walk in God’s light.*